



**November 3, 2016**

**2016 Webinar #5:  
Is Prevention a Moral Obligation?**

***References***

Abel, EL, Sokol, RJ. A revised conservative estimate of the incidence of FAS and its economic impact. *Alcoholism: Clinical and Experimental Research*. 15(3):514,1991.

American College of Obstetricians and Gynecologists Committee on Ethics. At-risk drinking and illicit drug use: Ethical issues in obstetric and gynecological practice. Committee Opinion no. 294. ACOG: Washington, DC, 2004, pp 1-11.

Astley SJ, Bailey D, Talbot C, Clarren SK. Fetal alcohol syndrome (FAS) primary prevention through FAS diagnosis: I. Identification of high-risk birth mothers through the diagnosis of their children. *Alcohol & Alcoholism*. 35:499-500, 2000.

Bertrand J, Floyd L, Chasnoff I, Wells A, Bailey G, et al. Interventions for children with fetal alcohol spectrum disorders (FASDs): Overview of findings for five innovative research projects. *Research in Developmental Disabilities*. 986-1006, 2009.

Chasnoff IJ, Griffith DR, MacGregor S, Dirkes K, and Burns KA. Temporal patterns of cocaine use in pregnancy: Perinatal outcome. *JAMA*. 261:1741-1744, 1989.

Chasnoff IJ, Landress, HJ, Barrett, ME. The Prevalence of Illicit-Drug or Alcohol Use During Pregnancy and Discrepancies in Mandatory Reporting in Pinellas County, Florida. *New Engl J Med*. 322: 1202-1206, 1990.

Chasnoff IJ, Drugs, Alcohol, Pregnancy, and the Neonate: Pay Now or Pay Later. *JAMA*. 266:1567-1568, 1991.

Chasnoff IJ. Screening for substance use in pregnancy: A practical approach for the primary care physician. *American Journal of Obstet Gynecol*. 184:752-8,2001.

Chasnoff IJ, lead writer. *Psychosocial Issues in Pregnancy: Guidelines for the Obstetrician*. American College of Obstetrics and Gynecology, 2002.

Chasnoff IJ, McGourty RF, Bailey GF, et al. The 4P's Plus© Screen for Substance Use in Pregnancy: Clinical Application and Outcomes. *Journal of Perinatology*. 25:368-374,2005.  
Chasnoff IJ and McGourty RF. Screening as a Tool for Engagement. *Journal of Perinatology* 26:261, 2006.



- Chasnoff IJ, Wells A, McGourty RF, Bailey LK. Validation of the 4P's Plus© Screen for Substance Use in Pregnancy. *Journal of Perinatology*, 2007;27:744-748.
- Chasnoff IJ, McGourty RF, Wells AM, & McCurties S. (2008). Perinatal substance use screening in California: Screening and assessment with the 4Ps Plus screen for substance use in pregnancy. Chicago, IL: NTI Upstream. <http://www.cdph.ca.gov/HealthInfo/healthyliving/childfamily/Documents/MO-ChasnoffPerinatalSubstanceUseScreeningReport-10-24-08.pdf>
- Goler NC, Armstrong MA, Taillac CJ, Osejo VM. Substance abuse treatment linked with prenatal visits improves perinatal outcomes: A new standard. *Journal of Perinatology*. 28:597-603, 2008.
- Howell EM and Chasnoff IJ. Perinatal substance abuse treatment: Findings from focus groups with clients and providers. *Journal of Substance Abuse Treatment*. 17: 139-148,1999.
- Larsson, G. Prevention of fetal alcohol effects: an antenatal program for early detection of pregnancies at risk. *Acta Obstet. Gynecol. Scand*. 62:171-8, 1983.
- Little RE, Young A, Streissguth, AP, and Uhl, CN Preventing fetal alcohol effects: effectiveness of a demonstration project. In CIBA Foundation Symposium 105, Mechanisms of Alcohol Damage in Utero. London: Pitman Press, 254-74, 1984.
- MacGregor S, Keith LG, Bachicha JA, Chasnoff IJ. Cocaine Abuse During Pregnancy: Correlation Between Prenatal Care and Perinatal Outcome. *Obstet Gynecol* 74(6):883-885, 1989.
- Perl Harold I. Numerous studies demonstrate effectiveness of brief interventions. *Frontlines*, November NIAAA, 2000.
- Streissguth A. Offspring effects of prenatal alcohol exposure from birth to 25 years: The Seattle prospective longitudinal study. *Journal of Clinical Psychology in Medical Settings*. 14:81–101, 2007.
- Streissguth A, Bookstein F, Sampson P, Barr H. The Enduring Effects of Prenatal Alcohol Exposure on Child Development: Birth Through Seven Years, a Partial Least Squares Solution. Ann Arbor, MI: The University of Michigan Press; 1993.
- Torrey AR. Treatment fidelity instrument to measure a brief opportunistic intervention for prenatal substance use. *JOGNN*. 00, 1-12; 2012. DOI: 10.1111/j.1552-6909.2012.01413.x.
- Tough S, Tofflemire K, Clarke M, Newburn-Cook C. Do women change their drinking behaviors while trying to conceive? An opportunity for preconception counseling. *Clinical Medicine & Research*. 4:97-105, 2006.
- U.S. Preventive Services Task Force Ratings: Strength of Recommendations and Quality of Evidence. *Guide to Clinical Preventive Services, Third Edition: Periodic Updates, 2000-2003*.



Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Rockville, MD. <http://www.ahrq.gov/clinic/3rduspstf/ratings.htm>.

VanBremen JR and Chasnoff IJ. Policy Issues for Integrating Parenting Interventions and Addiction Treatment for Women. *Topics in Early Childhood Special Education* 14:254-274, 1994.